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FINAL EDITION

# China Mail

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Canton  
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No. 29,175 HONG KONG, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 29, 1935 PRICE \$3.00 Per Month

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NEW ARRIVALS

OF

AUTUMN HATS

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## "ON THROUGH THICK AND THIN" LATEST SLOGAN FROM ROME



Mr. Stanley Baldwin opened his election campaign at Wolverhampton yesterday.

### FORCED STUDY OF PORTUGUESE OBJECTED TO

Macao Regulation Rouses Ire

CANTON PETITIONED TO INTERVENE

[From Our Own Correspondent] Canton, To-day.

The Kwangtung Provincial Government has espoused the cause of the Chinese residents in Macao, who object to the Portuguese requirement that Chinese school children should study the Portuguese language and that Chinese advertisements must also be written concurrently in Portuguese.

An official will be sent to investigate the matter on the spot. The Ministry of Finance is also in receipt of a complaint from the Macao Chinese to the same effect. The matter has been referred to Dr. Kan Chia-hou, the Special Delegate of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs here, for action.

The Chinese in Macao object to the forced study of Portuguese, which is of no use to them except for the few who wish to secure civil service posts with the Colonial Government. The Portuguese language has no application in China or anywhere outside Portuguese territory. Chinese residents believe that the scheme is merely aimed at giving employment to Portuguese teachers and advertisement writers. They also brand the requirement as a cultural invasion.

Dr. Kan Chia-hou, who is now in Hong Kong, may proceed to Macao to-day to negotiate for the cancellation of this requirement.

### ROUGH WEATHER IN ATLANTIC

Miraculous Rescue Work

London, To-day. Shipping circles are congratulating themselves on the fact that no lives were lost in the gales which lashed the Atlantic last week-end, in contrast to the previous week-end, when there were a very large number of casualties.

Despite the loss of two British steamers, the Berwind Lea and the Estonia, off the Canadian coast, the entire crews were almost miraculously saved, the Berwind Lea breaking in two shortly after the personnel had been removed by boats from the Canadian salvage tugs and the Japanese steamer Englands safety while the Estonia's boats were picked up in the open sea after the vessel herself had foundered.

### ELECTION CAMPAIGN IN FULL BLAST

#### MR. BALDWIN ON RISK OF BLOCKADE

##### SAMUELITES REINFORCED

London, To-day.

Mr. Stanley Baldwin, the Prime Minister, opening his election campaign at Wolverhampton yesterday and referring to the risk of blockade which might arise out of future sanctions, said he would never sanction Britain's indulging in a blockade of that kind unless assured of the sympathetic support of America, Germany and Japan.

Regarding armaments, there had been no question of huge ones. What we want is to replace our pre-war naval construction by modern ships.

He added: "If this island is isolated and refused to play a part in war, Britain has to be made into an armed camp. The founders of the League realised that, if left to itself, the war would not be localised and if no attempt were made to terminate a war between two great Powers it would end up in a world war.

London: The election campaign as in full blast yesterday. Mr. Eden, Lord Zetland and Sir Kingsley Wood are also making speeches. Frenzied attempts are being made in many constituencies to find candidates.

The inclusion of Mr. Lloyd George and Viscount Snowden in the Opposition Liberal list of official broadcasters gives support to the report that they are joining the Samuelites against the Government.

(Continued on Page 9)

### BRITAIN'S VIEW OF SITUATION UNALTERED

Hopes Of Settlement Abandoned

### FOREIGN SECRETARY'S VISIT TO GENEVA

London, To-day.

Sir Samuel Hoare, the Foreign Secretary, is proceeding to Geneva on Thursday and will probably remain there until November 3. An unimportant decision to be taken is given as the reason for the visit, which does not indicate any change in the British policy.

Mr. Eden is also leaving for Macao to-morrow, and will be remaining there for the duration of the League meetings. Reuter.

(Continued on Page 9)

### MOTOR ROAD TO MASSAWA COMPETED

Opening Ceremony By Vice-Governor

#### ABYSSINIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES LEAVES

— CHINA MAIL — SPECIAL

Asmara, o-day.

The fourteenth anniversary of the Fascist march on Rome was celebrated rejoicingly in the occupied territory yesterday when Vice-Governor Scabelli officially opened the new motor road to Massawa.

#### Ras Seyoun Receives Instructions

Rome: The Abyssinian Charge D'Affaires took the Italian steamer "Victoria" at Naples yesterday afternoon for Djibouti, from where he will continue his journey to Addis Ababa.

Addis Ababa: "The Crown Council, presided over by the Emperor, and attended also by a number of foreign advisers, decided, after long deliberations, to instruct Ras Seyoun to offer the strongest possible resistance to Italian columns advancing on

(Continued on Page 9)

### CENTRAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

#### South-West Delegates Issue Statement

Shanghai, To-day. The Minister of Finance, Mr. H. H. Kung, left Changchun by train for Nanking yesterday to attend the plenary session of the Central Executive Council.

The South-west delegates Messrs Liu La-yin, Li Jen-yan, Teng Chung-yang, Tsin Kuan-hui and Yen Chu-ze, arrived from Hong Kong and declared in an interview that they were in possession of certain proposals from the South-west and were not bound by Nanking and there was no guarantee that the Nanking authorities would favourably consider those proposals available. Reuter.

Mr. J. Macpherson, O.B.E., formerly I.C.A. Secretary, who had several months ago accepted a position in the Chinese Colony in London, in the course of his connection with the Chinese Government, has now returned to the U.S.A. and is now back in New York.

WEATHER REPORT

A moderate anti-cyclone is centred to the north of the central Yangtze Valley. Depression areas are situated to the south of Hokkaido and to the east-south-east of Tokyo, nearly at the same pressure. Pressure is low to the south of the Izu Islands. The local depressions are very slight, and are situated to the west of the Izu Islands.



The 12-year-old Nello Sartorio received Premier Mussolini's permission to follow an Italian regiment to East Africa as its mascot.

### RECONSTRUCTION WORK IN CHINA

#### GENEVA PAYS TRIBUTE TO SINCERE EFFORTS BEING MADE

Geneva, To-day.

A tribute to the sincere effort at reconstruction and reorganisation that is being made by the Chinese Government was paid by Mr. Robert Haas, Director of the League section of communications and transit, in his report on his mission to China at the beginning of the year. He says he was particularly struck by the wholesale spirit in which the Government's efforts were received.

The Chinese Government and authorities, he says, can now set out on the path of reconstruction without fear.

Public opinion is behind them and already more critical of inertia and timidity than of boldness.

Mr. Haas was also impressed by the tendency to devise original solutions conceived with a strict regard to the special conditions of the country and says that League co-operation cannot any

where cause suspicion or discontent.

He adds that for the near future, as far as is at present foreseeable, the League will probably be called on to co-operate chiefly in road transport, hydraulic works, co-operative development, public health, technical and agricultural development as well as certain questions of industrial technique. Reuter.

— CHINA MAIL — SPECIAL

### U.S. TO N. ZEALAND BY AIR

#### Passenger Service Next August

Wellington, N.Z., To-day.

Mr. J. G. Coates, Minister of Transport, has announced the completion of arrangements with Pan American Airways for a service between the United States and New Zealand, probably commencing next August with Auckland as terminal.

The Company's flying boats will carry passengers and mail. Reuter.

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### CORFU COMMANDER SERIOUSLY ILL

#### Ship Racing All Out For Hong Kong

The big P. and O. passenger liner "Cortina" (14,500 tons) is at present racing at full speed to the Colony in order to secure expert medical assistance for Captain French, the commander of the vessel, who is suffering, it is believed, from appendicitis.

This information was conveyed by cable to the local agents for the vessel, Messrs Mackinnon, Mackenzie and Co., who state that the "Cortina" is due to arrive at Lyee moon Pass at about 10 a.m. tomorrow, which is over 17 hours ahead of schedule, the usual time of arrival of outward-bound P. and O. vessels being at daylight on Thursday.

— CHINA MAIL — SPECIAL

### FRANCE SENDING NAVAL EXPERTS TO LONDON

Paris, To-day. It was announced here yesterday that the French Government is accepting the British invitation to the London Naval Conference and that several naval experts will be sent to London in the near future in their connection. Reuter.

Paris, To-day. A brief

session is taking place in the negotiations between London, Paris and Rome, according to reports attributable mainly to pressure of work in connection with French domestic legislation.

Premier Laval having consented to place an embargo on certain raw materials used for war purposes.

The Journal reported yesterday that more than 60 new emergency measures had been passed.

Meanwhile the newspapers have called attention to the gaps existing in the financial legislation of Italy. It is pointed out that the Italian Government has not yet issued any decree relating to the importation of oil and cotton, and that while 60 states have so far declared themselves willing to prohibit the exportation of oil to Italy, only nine have adopted the financial sanctions and not more than three, including France, had consented to place an embargo on certain raw materials used for war purposes.

ECONOMIC SIEGE IN NEXT FEW DAYS DIPLOMATIC EFFORTS UNAVAILING SANCTIONS LIKELY TO BE APPLIED ON NOVEMBER 15

CHINA MAIL — SPECIAL

Rome, To-day.

The conviction having become general here that the diplomatic efforts to reach an agreement whereby the East African conflict would be terminated amicably, have definitely failed, the slogan that is in every mouth is "On through thick and thin."

No doubt any longer exists that Italy will virtually be in a state of economic siege within a very few days, involving the rationing of all the chief foodstuffs and industrial raw materials, including fuel for motors, railways and households, so that many accustomed comforts will disappear for a long time to come.

"The Italian people knows what it is facing," writes the "Lavoro Fascista," "knows that an attempt will be made to break its moral and material resistance and sees clearly the despicable passions and the vice material interests and desire for revenge for the eternal past stand behind the sanctions of the League of Nations.

But, knowing all this clearly, the unshakable decision is to stand steadfast through thick and thin. We are frugal people accustomed to need and privation, and we will not shrink from sacrifice."

In the 27th Senate Deputies will put the whole blame for Italy's position on Great Britain, which has become an aggressor dictator to the League of Nations, but, on the other hand, represent the other States for their adherence in consenting to apply the sanctions.

"At the moment when Sirio Scabelli is drafting decrees to implement the holiday appearance, shops were closed and buildings and institutions throughout the city were profusely decorated.

The day was made the occasion for the opening of numerous important public works projects including the opening of new railroad stations in Florence and the electrification of several railroads which were formerly steam engine systems.

General: The time limit for which the League of Nations member Governments were allowed to apply the Sanctions Conference to decide the date at which they were prepared to apply economic制裁 expired last night.

The British answer, which was published yesterday, makes no date which is equivalent to now, immediately, since Britain declares the British Government ready to act by the date the Co-ordinating Committee stipulated.

The French answer, the text of which is still not published by the League of Nations Secretariat, is said to require four clear days notice, meaning that November 4 would be their earliest.

(Continued on Page 21)

### FIERY PUBLIC ADDRESS BY MUSSOLINI

"Last 13 Years Have Not Been in Vain"

SACTIONS MUST BE FACED WITH INGHTNESS AND PATIENCE

Rome, To-day. Yesterday was the thirteenth anniversary of the Fascist coup d'etat. The city presented a holiday appearance. Shops were closed and buildings and institutions throughout the city were profusely decorated.

The day was made the occasion for the opening of numerous important public works projects including the opening of new railroad stations in Florence and the electrification of several railroads which were formerly steam engine systems.

Sirius Mussolini in a fiery public address commemorating the anniversary said: "The last 13 years have not been in vain. The people of Italy are welded together in a common cause, presenting a united front to the enemies of Italy and those who sought her detriment."

(Continued on Page 21)

### POPE PRAYS FOR PEACE

Broadcast Address From Vatican

Rome, To-day. His Holiness the Pope, in a broadcast address yesterday, referred to the Italo-Abyssinian war and prayed for the spirit of Christianity would spread over the world, particularly Africa, where peace had already been disturbed, and Europe, where the peace of the nations was necessarily threatened.

JAPAN'S EMPEROR GIVES U.S. DELEGATES AUDIENCE

Tokyo, To-day. H.M. the Emperor gave an audience to Vice-President J. C. Garner and Mr. Byrne, Speaker of the House of Representatives, at 11 a.m. and told them that General Chiang Kai-shek, the Chinese leader, had invited him to meet him in Canton to discuss the peace of the Far East.

### "Blockade" Gaps Revealed



## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

Twenty-five words three insertions prepaid \$1.50. Every additional word five cents for three insertions.

All replies under this heading must be called for.

### TO LET

TO LET FURNISHED — 5 Roomed HOUSE, Kowloon Tong with beautiful garden. Willing to sell furniture if required. For particulars, Phone 56872.

### TUITION

COMMERCIAL TRAINING given in Book-keeping, Storthand, Typewriting and Business routine. Fees Moderate. Apply 6 Aini Villas, Austin Road, Kowloon.

### MISCELLANEOUS

PICTURE EXHIBITION opens on NOVEMBER 1st. During the 16 DAYS, additional new plan to PRESENT you with \$100.00 merchandise. Inquire ROMOR & ROMOR Chater Road.

YOUR VISITING CARDS neatly and promptly printed — "China Mail" Office No. 2A Wyndham Street. Telephone 29022.

### FOR SALE

HONG KONG DOLLAR DIRECTORY 1935.—On sale at all Book-shops and at the Offices of the Publishers, 3A Wyndham Street.

### GENERAL NOTICES

#### THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

THE ELEVENTH EXTRA RACE MEETING will be held (weather permitting) at HAPPY VALLEY on SATURDAY, 2nd November, 1935, commencing at 2.00 p.m.

The First Bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m.

By Order,  
C. B. BROWN,  
Secretary.

Hong Kong, 28th October, 1935.

#### HONG KONG CRICKET CLUB

NOTICE is hereby given that the following Debentures were drawn at the Pavilion on Thursday, the 24th day of October, 1935.—

Nov.	Nov.	Nov.	Nov.	Nov.	Nov.
74	247	294	414	443	640
81	253	363	419	475	650
137	274	371	433	523	689
226	278	374	436	533	751
234	279	412	433	624	826

Holders of drawn Debentures who desire to be paid on the 31st October, 1935, are requested to inform the Treasurers, Messrs. Percy Smith, Seth & Fleming, on or before Wednesday, the 30th October, 1935.

AND NOTICE is hereby given that Debentures numbered as above which are not cashed on the 31st October, 1935, will be paid on the 30th April, 1936, after which date they will cease to bear interest.

By Order of the Committee,  
A. K. MACKENZIE,  
Hon. Secretary.

Hong Kong, 25th October, 1935.

### FOR SALE

A selection of the best varieties of Reliable and Tested FLOWER AND VEGETABLE SEEDS from Messrs. Sutton & Sons, Reading and Messrs. Arthur Yates & Co., Ltd., Sydney.

The opportunity of serving you will be a pleasure and your demands will have our best attention.

GRACA & CO.  
No. 16 WYNDHAM STREET,  
P.O. Box No. 822, HONG KONG  
Established 1896.

## BUSINESS DIRECTORY

### ENGINEERS & SHIPBUILDERS

W. S. BAILEY & CO. LTD.  
Kowloon Bay.  
Shipbuilders & Repairs.  
Call Flag "L".  
Sole Agents for Kelvin Motors.

### OPTICIANS

THE HONG KONG OPTICAL COMPANY  
Phone 22232  
53, Queen's Road Central.

### THE "SILENT GUIDE" TO HONG KONG.

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The Models designed by our experts typify every smart style worn in metropolitan centres.

Higher quality—Lower prices

W. W. AHANA COMPANY (H.K.) LIMITED  
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Opp. Wing On Bank. Tel. 26336

### LAMMERT BROS.

AUCTIONEERS, APPRAISERS AND SURVEYORS.

### Public Auctions

THE undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction:

Tuesday, the 29th October, 1935, commencing at 2.30 p.m. at their Sales Room, Duddell Street.

A Quantity of VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE comprising:

Chesterfield Suites, Dining Room and Bed Room Furniture, Carpets, Bugs, Glass and Porcelain Ware, Cloisonne and Brass Ware, E. P. Ware, Ornaments, Clocks, Pictures, Linen, Gramophones and Records, Sewing Machines, Ice Chests, Cooking Stoves, Teak Desks, Teal and Filing Cabinets, Typewriters, Adding Machines, Blankets—Curtains, Bath Towels, Mosquito Nets, etc., etc.

A Selection of Black Wood Furniture.

and One Electric Ice Chest "Electrolux Ltd."

One Radio Gramophone.

On View from Monday the 28th October, 1935.

Terms: Cash on Delivery  
LAMMERT BROS., Auctioneers.

Hong Kong, October 24, 1935.

### HONG KONG HEIGHTS

For the information of visitors the following list of some of the highest points on the Island and Mainland is published:

#### ISLAND

Feet:

Victoria Peak 1,823

Signal Station 1,774

Mt. Parker 1,734

Mountain Lodge 1,725

The Ryrie 1,725

Peak Hotel 1,706

Tai Foo Sanatorium 1,000

Mt. Davis 377

Bowen Road (Filterbeds) 297

MAINLAND

Feet:

Taimoshan 2,124

Kowloon Peak 1,971

## BRIDGE NOTES

### AN ESSENTIAL SQUEEZE

By Eric Culbertson

When the dummy went down at South's final contract of six notrump on the hand below, the declarer studied for a few moments. He finally shrugged his shoulders and said, "Well, the diamonds have to break" and proceeded to play out that suit. The suit did not break, and he went down one trick. North, Dealer

East and West vulnerable North:

S—A 5  
H—Q 6  
D—A K 8 5 4  
C—J 8 6 3

West:

S—Q J 10 6  
H—8 5  
D—J 10 6 3  
C—A Q 7

East:

S—7 4 3 2  
H—10 7 3 2  
D—9 2  
C—10 5 2

South:

S—K 9 8  
H—A K J 9 4  
D—Q 7  
C—K 9 4

The bidding: (Figures after bids refer to numbered explanatory paragraphs).  
North East South West  
1D. Pass 1H. Pass  
2D(1) Pass 3NT. Pass  
4NT(2) Pass 6NT(3) Pass  
Pass Pass

1—The alternative response with this hand is one notrump.

2—Slightly optimistic. The heart Queen, however, correctly appears to North as a very valuable card and justifies the encouragement of a slam bid.

3—South, with almost enough strength to bid two hearts immediately over one diamond, cannot fail to accept his partner's slam try. He does not wish to support diamonds with only Q x and wants to be the declarer, so his black Kings cannot be led through in case North does not have a high honour in one of those suits.

The Play  
West opened the spade Queen and the declarer, after winning with the Ace in dummy, immediately attacked the diamond suit. When it did not break, a diamond trick had to be given to West, and the Ace of clubs was cashed for the setting trick.

South probably had never heard of the squeeze play, even after so much has been written about it. Had South first run his long suit in the hand above, he would have fulfilled his contract despite the bad diamond division, as the West player would have been completely squeezed. It is admitted West had to have practically every important card which was outstanding for the squeeze to occur, and this possibility was not very likely. Yet it was inexcusable for South not to play for every possible chance.

It could not have cost him anything to first run his other side suit and then, no matter how obtrusive a player South might be, he could not have avoided stumbling into the squeeze. An optimistic slam contract would have been fulfilled and about 1,000 points saved.

After winning the spade Ace, South should run his heart suit as he can well afford to discard three clubs from dummy. This compels West to make three discards. He can safely throw one spade and a low club but the third heart lead will prove embarrassing. He cannot relinquish his diamond stopper and as a choice between the spade ten and the club Queen, West should throw the spade. South is clearly marked with the club King but may not hold the spade nine.

"Munitions" plants are running night and day. Mr. Browning continued, "and even they they are laying behind orders which are coming down from many nations, including those of South America. Personally, I want no war. I want no part of it. There is more money in the production of small arms than in diamonds." The munition works overtime.

Now the club Queen must go and a low club lead by South establishes his King of clubs and the Ace, King, Queen of diamonds as the last four tricks.

## NUDIST'S ARE FORCED TO GO BARE

### CAMP SET ON FIRE

### VILLAGERS IN SPAIN DISLIKE THEIR CULT

#### Bull Set At Liberty In Camp

#### SCENE IN COURT



Madrid  
Drastic measures to discourage nudism are being taken in various parts of Spain, most of whose people strongly disapprove of the cult.

Near Barcelona a group of residents showed their objection to the choice of their village for a nudist camp by setting fire to the nudists' dressing room. All their clothes were destroyed.

Meanwhile enraged villagers on the coast of Andalusia turned a bull loose among a mixed party of nudist holiday-makers who, completely unclothed, were enjoying Swedish drill.

Here again the nudists lost their clothes as they were forced to run away before they could dress.

They were later arrested by the village policemen, who, after providing them with sheets to cover themselves, took them before the local magistrate. Reuter.

### THIRTY PENS TO WRITE A SIGNATURE AND THEN USED AS SOUVENIRS

#### PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S UNUSUAL TRICK

Future historians will probably comment that President Roosevelt signed his name on some of his more famous Bills with a very shaky hand.

They may think it was excitement. Actually it is the number of pens he uses.

To sign the 18 letters of his name on the Social Security Act, for example, which set up unemployment and old age insurance, the President is said to have used 30 pens.

The pens are given away as souvenirs to Congressmen who have worked hard in support of the Bills, and to others closely associated with them.

Every one of them is actually dipped in the ink and used to write some part of the Presidential signature. Reuter.

### MILK USED TO PUT OUT FIRE

#### House Saved—But At Great Cost

Milk was used to put out a fire at a village near Kirchen, Germany.

When the fire broke out at a house the villagers found themselves helpless as all the wells had run dry through drought.

Then they remembered their milk supplies. Their presence of mind cost them a lot of milk—but it saved the house and its furniture.

If a fire breaks out it telephones the fire brigade and tells them in which room the fire started.

In serious cases it will call the police station, the fire brigade and the police emergency squad.

Reuter.

### ARMS MAGNATE SAYS WAR IS INEVITABLE

#### Munitions Factory Works Overtime

#### BUT PEACE PROFITS ARE GREATER THAN WAR

Salt Lake City.  
Mr. Valentine Browning, the munitions manufacturer and son of the inventor of the Browning machine-gun, in an interview here declared that a fresh European war was inevitable.

Returning from a visit to his factory at Liege, in Belgium, the manufacturer admitted that his company had supplied Emperor Haile Selassie with a large number of rifles before Italian protests to Belgium caused the shipments to be halted.

"Munitions" plants are running night and day. Mr. Browning continued, "and even they they are laying behind orders which are coming down from many nations, including those of South America. Personally, I want no war. I want no part of it. There is more money in the production of small arms than in diamonds."

Now the club Queen must go and a low club lead by South establishes his King of clubs and the Ace, King, Queen of diamonds as the last four tricks.

Counsel for the defence was

Oviedo, Spain.  
pleading the case of a man charged with unlawfully carrying arms in the court here. The revolver found in his client's possession was obsolete and unworkable, he said.  
In a frenzy of eloquence he pointed to the weapon on the table and exclaimed to the judge, "Load the revolver and fire it!"

Reuter.

# Sporting Page

## MANY HOCKEY PLAYERS REPRESENTING 2 CLUBS THIS YEAR



Alaf Din, the Punjab's brilliant half-back, above, will again be seen for the Regiment and the Army during the forthcoming hockey season.

### RECREIO BEAT NAVAL TEAM IN HOCKEY CLASH

#### CONWAY SHINES AT RIGHT-BACK

#### W. A. REED NOT UP TO BEST STANDARD

THE magnificent display of Conway, at right-back for the Navy, the able assistance rendered him by his partner, Gus, and the excellent understanding and combination of the Recreio halves were the outstanding features of an interesting friendly hockey encounter at King's Park yesterday, when the Portuguese beat the Navy by the odd goal in three.

The Portuguese team might have won by a larger margin if they had not concentrated so much on the left, while Conway proved their stumbling block.

F. Nolasco and A. A. Xavier, on the Recreio right-wing, were seldom fed, especially the former, who rarely saw the ball.

#### Beltrao Selfish

N. Beltrao scored both the goals for the Recreio in the first half but more distribution might have led to better results.

(Continued on Page 5.)

### BILLIARDS ASSOCIATION TO BE FORMED

#### Leading Clubs Support New Move

#### WHOLE-HEARTED CO-OPERATION PROMISED

It is several years since there was any kind of controlling body in the Colony for billiards, and a movement is now afoot with the object of forming the Hong Kong Billiards Association which will be fully discussed at a meeting to be held in the South China Morning Post Board Room on Friday week at 5.15 p.m.

The formation of an Association would fulfil a long-felt want among the many billiards enthusiasts in the Colony and would establish the sport on a much firmer basis.

There is no "Billiards" League open to the Colony, and even the Colony championship, when held at irregular intervals, has been dependent for its organisation on the sponsorship of one of the local Clubs.

#### Interport Matches

A Billiards Association would organise and control all such competitions and the Colony Championship. Other activities and probably Interport matches against Shanghai, Canton and other ports would also be sponsored in due course.

The new movement has already been promised the whole-hearted support of many of the leading Clubs, and it has also been intimated that the boards of the Services' sporting units would be in favour of the project and would fully co-operate.

It is hoped that each Club will send a representative to the meeting on Friday week.

### THE HALF-VOLLEY AT TENNIS PERFECTION OF STROKE BY COCHET CANAVARRO'S PLUCKY EFFORT

(By "Base-Line")

BRILLIANT placements and superb half-volleying featured the display of Henri Cochet, former Wimbledon champion and at present a member of the Tilden Circus, at the Kowloon C.C. yesterday.

Raoul Canavarro gave a plucky display, but it was quite obvious that he has now passed his prime and though retaining his former court-craft, is too slow on the court.

In the course of 12 minutes Cochet beat Canavarro 6-1 after having given him the sixth game. In the second set the Shanghai professional began to find his length and regained a certain amount of confidence, but he failed to take any more than three games after jumping into a 2-0 lead.

Cochet, who is the world's best exponent of the half-volley shot, gave a fair crowd a very good impression of how the shot should be made. Contrary to expectations, the shot, as played by a master, is by no means a defensive one but definitely an attacking force being perfectly angled and with top-spin implied.

Judging Cochet on his stroke production (without taking into consideration the direction of the ball) he certainly does not look a world champion, having what might be termed a very unorthodox style—in complete contrast to Big Bill Tilden, the world's most perfect tennis machine.

**Immediate Attack.** It was unfortunate that no good opportunity could be found for Cochet, but we were occasionally given an opportunity of seeing some of his best strokes although they were far too infrequent owing to Canavarro's inability to cope with his well-placed attack and brilliant positioning. Another feature of Cochet's display was the drop-shot, which he exploited on almost every assay to the net.

He seldom served with any force behind his shot, but each one was carefully placed in order to set up an attack immediately and his returns from Canavarro's services almost invariably gave him the advantage necessary for a quick point, either with a cross-court, top spin drive, or a flat racket stroke down the sideline.

It is indeed unfortunate that he has been unable to give lessons to local tennis aspirants as no better coach could be found.

**To-day's Game.** To-day F. Aragon will play Canavarro. To-morrow Cochet will meet Aragon. On each day after the singles match there will be a doubles match.

(Continued on Page 9.)

#### WOLVES SECURE NEW CUSTODIAN

Wolverhampton Wanderers F.C. have signed on Jack Curran, goalkeeper, from Whitby United, a Northern League club.

#### RECREIO WILL BE FIELDING STRONG TEAM

#### A. V. GOSANO BACK IN DEFENCE

#### C. P. d'ALMADA e CASTRO RETURNS TO COLONY

The Recreio, following their policy of last season, have not entered the Mamak Tournament.

H. Britto, the goalkeeper, will not be playing till early next year owing to pressure of work. His place will in the meanwhile be taken by N. Faria, who also plays for the Argonauts.

C. P. d'Almada e Castro, their right-wing, has just returned from holiday and will be seen in action in future.

**A. V. Gosano in Defence.**

A. V. Gosano will fill one of the full-back positions as soon as his tennis engagements are over, but A. M. Rodrigues, who is at present in Portugal, will be greatly missed in the defence.

J. Gonsalves, centre-half of the Argonautas, W. Reed, the Interpreter, and A. A. R. Botelho form the intermediate line, which is considered to be as good as the best in the Colony.

**Beltrao At Inside Left.**

N. Beltrao, the Recreio's soccer pivot, will be seen at left-inside, and will be partnered by A. S. Xavier, the Hon. Secretary, and left-winger of the Argonautas.

The following will be seen for the Recreio this season:—N. Faria, A. A. A. Remedios, A. J. Basto, J. Gonsalves, W. A. Reed, A. A. R. Botelho, F. Nolasco, E. Gosano, A. M. Xavier, N. Beltrao, A. S. Xavier, A. V. Gosano, C. P. d'Almada e Castro and H. Britto.

#### ARMY MEET ROYAL NAVY AT RUGBY TO-DAY

The following will represent the Army against the Navy in a friendly rugby game this afternoon on the Navy Ground, Causeway Bay, commencing at 4.30 p.m.:—Lieut. Warden (E.L.), Fox Floyd (R.W.F.), I/Cpl. Davies (R.W.F.), Col. Powell (R.E.), Fox Watts (R.W.F.), Lieut. Harrison (R.E.) and L/Bdr. Hutchinson (R.A.).—Lieut. Hebert (R.A.), Capt. Gillispie (R.E.), Fox Barry (R.W.F.), Fox Morgan (R.W.F.), Gen. Wright (R.A.), Edr. Hill (R.A.), Lieut. Harrison (E.L.) and I/Cpl. Harrison (R.E.).

#### QUEEN'S PARK HAVE NEW GOALKEEPER

Queen's Park Rangers have signed on Trial Cognin, the former Bristol City and Everton goalkeeper.



Mrs. M. White, above, the former St. Andrew's and Colony centre-forward, will be playing under new colours this season—those of the Central British Association Ladies in the Cae Clark Cup series.

#### ARGONAUTA BUILDING UP USEFUL TEAM

#### YOUNG AND KEEN MEMBERS

#### SEVERAL MACAO PLAYERS

THE Argonauta Hockey Club, which made their debut in the Mamak Tournament last Sunday, have gathered together a young and well balanced side consisting for the most part of players who learned the game in Macao.

A. S. Xavier, the Hon. Secretary and left-winger, who comes from Macao, has taken a lot of trouble in coaching the youngsters during the summer months and his trouble has been rewarded by a definite all-round improvement.

E. Silva, their goalkeeper, plays full-back for the Recreio junior soccer team. He took up hockey only recently, but is making rapid progress.

**A. V. Gosano in Defence.**

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#### Two Newcomers

Among the newcomers to the "Y" this season are J. Tremlett and J. L. Anderson. The former is shaping well in defence and should be a regular member of the team. Anderson has just taken up the game, but is at present suffering from an injured toe.

T. J. Price, who is one of the veterans of the "Y" team, will not be seen out for them as often as before, while Rupert Baldwin will not be playing much hockey this season as he has taken up cricket.

**CHINA NATIONAL GAMES STATISTICS**

Shanghai, October 22.—The receipts for the II days of the Sixth National Athletic Meeting at the Civic Centre, Kiangwan, amounted to about \$100,000, and the spectators totalled more than 1,000,000.

#### WORLD BANTAMWEIGHT FIGHT NEXT MONTH

Sixto Escobar, of Mexico, is to be given a chance on November 15 to regain the world bantamweight boxing title, which he lost recently to Lou Salica, the former Olympic boxer.

### ST. ANDREW'S QUEER PREDICAMENT

#### STILL AGITATING FOR PLAYING PITCH

#### MACAO HOCKEY INTERPORT

(By "Sticks")

HOCKEY is just getting into its stride and, although the clubs of the Colony have barely settled down to the opening of the present season, the Mamak Tournament has already commenced, while it will not be long before the representative matches between the Services and the Civilians, the Triangular Tournament and the International matches hold sway.

The majority of Clubs have secured very few newcomers and the present tendency seems to be for one player to play for two clubs, one a non-interested party in the Mamak Tournament and the other an active party.

The St. Andrew's Hockey Club are still agitating for a ground and until they obtain the use of the pitch they used last year they will not play off any of their Mamak games.

Last season the team were rather lucky in having to play off the majority of their Mamak matches on Sundays when everybody was available, but this season they have several mid-week games.

With Guest playing for the Radio, the Saints are much weaker this season than they have been for some time, but the return of F. V. Wong to the defence is very welcome.

E. C. Fincher for HKHC.

E. C. (Teddy) Fincher is now playing for the Hong Kong Hockey Club, who are, however, not interested in the Mamak Hockey tournament, thus allowing him to represent the Saints. The same applies to Norman Mackay.

At present the following will probably turn out for the Saints: R. H. Wong, F. V. Wong, E. F. Fincher, E. C. Fincher, A. S. Bliss, who is captain, Rupert Baldwin, E. MacNider, F. A. Broadbridge, E. B. Hanson, W. H. College, E. H. P. White and probably E. F. Selk.

In understand that Macao desire to visit the Colony during the Chinese New Year holidays for the Interport hockey match against the Colony, but this is unconfirmed.

**Club-Macao Game Off?**

While still on the subject of Macao hockey, I understand that the Hong Kong Hockey Club cannot see their way to renewing the annual match against the Portuguese Colony unless the latter return the two previous visits of the Club!

The first big representative hockey match of the present season will probably take place on December 22, when the Combined Services meet the Civilians in their annual match.

Those responsible for the Civilians will probably be calling for names of intending players in the near future.

**Rennie for Walsall**

Walsall F. C. have signed A. Rennie, who for eight seasons was with Luton Town.



Lal Singh, the brilliant Punjab and Army left-winger, above, will again be available during the present hockey season.

### NOOY VALUABLE ACQUISITION TO HOCKEY CLUB

#### Fowler-Divett Partners To Be Tried

#### TWO NEWCOMERS FROM SAME CLUB AT HOME

THE Hong Kong Hockey Club will probably be fielding one of their strongest hockey sides in years.

The acquisition of Nooy, on the left-wing, has immeasurably strengthened the attack, as this player is one who has had vast experience and who is as good as has been seen in the Colony for many a year.

S. Fowler has joined the Hong Kong Hockey Club, and will be seen out for them during the week-day matches, whilst it is quite probable that he will represent the "Y" on Saturdays.

**Fowler And Divett**

I hear that he will be experimented with on the right-wing and is likely to partner Divett. Both are fast and clever with their sticks and it will be interesting to see how this combination fares.

Norman Mackay, who has played with Divett on the right-wing, but who has also given a good account of himself in the inside-left berth, will probably remain in the latter position in support of Nooy.

R. A. Bates, who announced his intention of playing for the Club a fortnight ago, will probably make his first appearance in the intermediate line. A hard worker, he should prove a valuable asset to the team.

(Continued on Page 5.)

### HERMES UNABLE TO FULFIL THEIR MAMAK FIXTURES

#### Y.M.C.A. PLAYERS MIGRATE TO C.B.A.

#### G. H. FOWLER TO LEAD THEIR ATTACK

A. H.M.S. Hermes has been absent from the Colony for some time, and as there is no indication that she will be returning shortly, it is unlikely that the team entered in the Mamak Tournament will be able to play off their fixtures. Rumour has it, however, that a team will be entered from the Medway to replace that from the Hermes.

Sapper C. F. Brown, a regular forward in the R.E.'s hockey team, will not be available at the end of the year, as he is leaving for Home in December. He also took (Continued on Page 5.)

#### LUTON INJURED LIST

Luton F. C. have six players injured. Crook, hurt at Reading, may be unable to play for some time, while Robert Payne and Charles Williams are out of two matches.

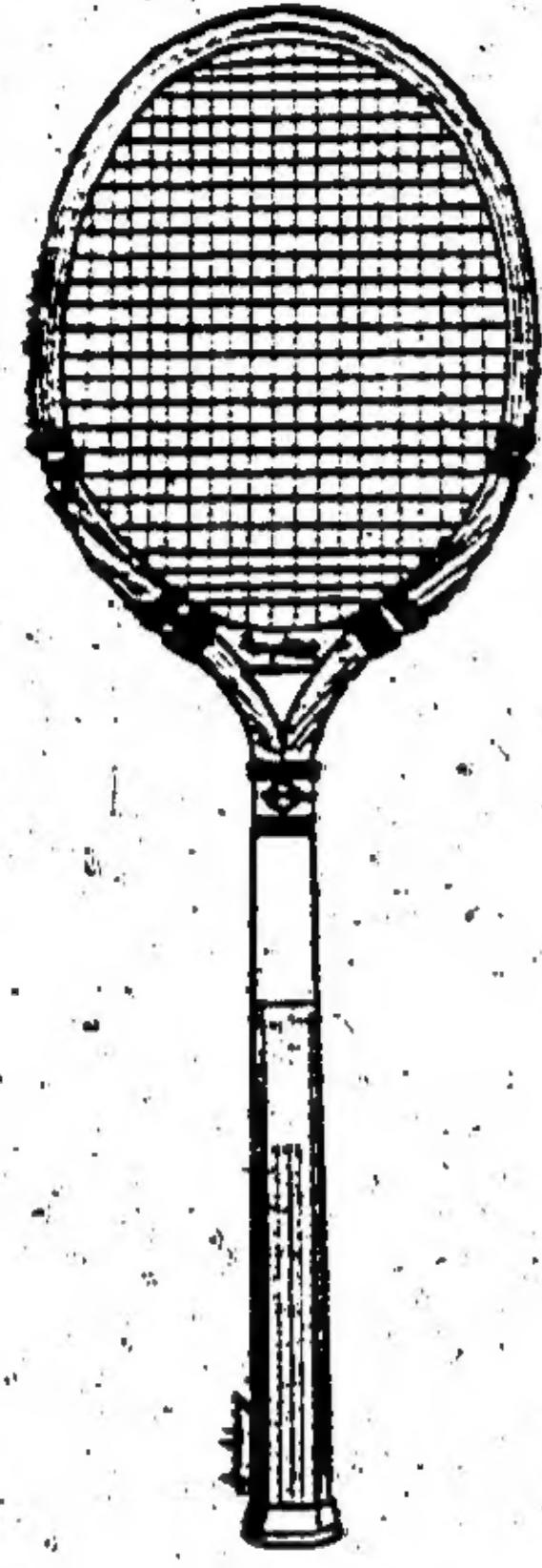
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Just A Kiss	Accordeon Band
MR1729.—Six Hit Medley	Accordeon Band
FR1026.—Back To Those Happy Days	Gerald's Accordeon Band
Sleepy Time In Sleepy Hollow	Accordeon Band
FRI038.—Handsome Accordeon Man	Accordeon Band
Old Timer	Accordeon Band
FR1049.—Street In Old Seville	Accordeon Band
Accordeon Cora	Accordeon Band

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HERMES UNABLE  
TO FULFIL THEIR  
MAMAK FIXTURES

(Continued from Page 4)  
an active part in the administration of the Mamak Tournament as one of the assistant Hon. Secretaries.

\* \* \*  
Although the C.R.A. have been relegated to the "B" Division on account of their poor display last year, which was due more to lack of players than the actual standard of play, they are fielding a formidable eleven this year which in some quarters, is regarded as comparable with their team of two years ago, when they carried off the Shield.

\* \* \*  
Fowler As C.R.A. Leader

Among the new recruits is George Fowler, who played for the "Y" last year. He will lead their attack. Unfortunately he is going on leave shortly and will not be available throughout the season.

\* \* \*  
His brother, S. Fowler, the former "Y" forward, will be seen among the forwards for the C.R.A. and shaped very well in that position in their match last Sunday.

\* \* \*  
W. Hirst will be among those who will be missed from the C.R.A. this season. He has developed a great interest in golf, and consequently does not find sufficient time for both games.

\* \* \*  
The following will represent the Royal Engineers' "A" team in their match against the Hong Kong Brigade next Sunday on the Marina ground.

Dudley, Quantrill and Clarke, McGahan, D. Brown and Foley, Lt. Hamilton, Woolgar, Hunt, Woods and Corner.

\* \* \*  
The following will represent the R.E.'s "B" team in a match against the Fusiliers at Soekumtoo next Sunday.

Hewlett, Ray and Piper, Kelly, Flynn and Axel McGaffery, C. Brown, Lt. Winkfield, Jordan and Revill.

THE HALF-VOLLEY  
AT TENNIS

(Continued from Page 4)

The exhibitions will commence at 3 p.m. on each of the two days.

## Prominent Guests

At to-day's match a distinguished gathering will be present, including H.E. the Officer Administering the Government, Hon. Mr. N. L. Smith, H.E. the Acting General Officer Commanding, Major-General W. F. Thackeray, Mr. Justice R. E. Lidwell, the Hon. Mr. M. K. Lo, the French Consul, the United States Consul and party, and the United States Secretary for War, Mr. George H. Dern and party.

To-morrow the French Consul will entertain Cochet at luncheon at his residence. Prominent members of the local French community and the leading officials of the HKLTA, the HKCC, and the KCC will also be guests.

RECREIO BEAT  
NAVAL TEAM IN  
HOCKEY CLASH

(Continued from Page 4)

W. A. Reed, at centre-half, played a very sound game, breaking up the attacks of the Navy, but he too was at fault in not opening up the game more.

Benson, on the Navy right-wing, was very fast and had several interesting tussles with Botelho and came out of them with honour even while Banks, at centre-forward, tried hard to get through the Recreio defence by swinging the ball about.

The Portuguese team were leading before the interval by two goals, but although they had much more of the game in the next half,

## ANGLO-GERMAN SOCCER CLASSIC IN DEC.

RUGBY LEAGUE  
GAME PROVIDES  
THRILLING PLAY6 Forwards Better  
Than 7CLEAN SCRIMMAGING A  
NOTABLE FEATURE

(By "Leighton")

London, October 17.  
The other day I was taken to see a game between two Rugby League teams. As a life-long enthusiast for the Rugby Union code I came prepared to curse, but I stayed to bless.

The play was so swift and exciting, the running, passing, handling, tackling and kicking were so superior to anything one sees at the Rector Field or at Twickenham that I feel impelled to ask myself why this should be so.

It cannot be solely due to superior physical fitness that I saw none of that irritating slip-shod scrummaging where the ball is kicked but as soon as it is put in "sane" when it goes clean through; or that I was spared those loose mauls which end in a perspiring heap of collapsed players and a prolonged blast on the overworked referee's whistle; or that I was treated to magnificently judged punts, drop-kicks and place-kicks.

## Six Forwards

It seems to me that six forwards are a great improvement upon eight; the reduced number ensures quick healing and breaking up. Then the proviso that a player when tackled gets up and plays the ball opposed only by his tacklers saves much unnecessary bullocking and manning. The line-out is responsible for much wasted time and rough play. But why not revert to six backs and three three-quarter-backs? How often do we see the ball travel straight across the field into touch?

The Rugby Union code was never meant for four three-quarter backs, a stand-off, half and two or more wing-forwards. For one thing the grounds are not sufficiently wide. I am old enough to remember the game in the early nineties before A. J. Gould and his Newport team introduced this innovation.

## Those Old Threes

It was really surprising what centre-three-quarter-backs such as Percy Christopherson and Dicky Lockwood and wing three-quarter backs like Stoddart and Gedge could do when they had plenty of room in which to manoeuvre.

If only some enterprising club would stage a few twelve-a-side matches the fifteen would be superseded as the twenties were long ago.

NOOT VALUABLE  
ACQUISITION TO  
HOCKEY CLUB

(Continued from Page 4)

Newcomers From Home

Cary, a newcomer to the Colony, and K. C. Woodhouse, another newcomer, who played in the forward line of the same Club in England, have joined the Club, who will thus have a galaxy of forwards at their disposal.

Woodhouse is at present in Canton on a business trip and will not be available for at least a fortnight.

J. E. Potter, the Club captain, will not be seen in the team for at least three weeks as he has been selected as a member of one of the Interport Rowing crews.

J. L. Tetley, former Hon. Secretary of the Hong Kong Hockey Club, is leaving for Home next month.

They could not increase their lead.

The Navy reduced their deficit in the closing minutes when Banks sent in a hard shot which could have been saved by Faria had he not misjudged.

Recreio—N. Faria; A. A. R. Remond and A. J. Basic; J. Goncalves, W. A. Reed and A. A. Botelho; V. Noleman, A. M. Xavier, E. Gomes, N. Batras and A. S. Xavier.



These latest pictures from Speculator, New York, where he trained for his unsuccessful bout with Joe Louis, Detroit's Brown Bomber, seem to indicate that Max Baer, former heavyweight champion, was done with clowning and was regarding the fight with a newly-found seriousness. He is here seen spending an evening at cards (top right); coming from a strenuous session in the ring (right); and sparring with Tony Canales, one of his four partners (below).

## SPORTS CHATTER

(By GEOFFREY SIMPSON)

London, September 23.—THE French have been very patient over the Rugby "split" with Britain, but I hear

that Sunday the French Federation will once again table the whole question for discussion.

Much has been done since the severing of playing relations. The charges of veiled professionalism have been closely investigated, and some cleansing has been accomplished in various quarters.

It is also claimed by Parisians that all viciousness has been eliminated from the play.

It is therefore expected that the federation will invite the Rugby Union to say precisely what chance France has of resuming international engagements with the home countries.

This is meant as a complaint, but I think it reads like a compliment.

So long as the French persist in their Rugby club championship, the Rugby Union will need a lot of persuading that professionalism has been rooted out.

WHAT A queer way Faavo Nurmi, Finland's wonder runner, chose to make his exit from the stage of world athletics!

Instead of retiring on his laurels or making his final appearance in an important track event, he elected to take his leave in a freak charity race at Helsingfors yesterday.

His opponents included the local police chief, the salvage corps president, opera singers, and members of Parliament.

Most of them had done no more running than is necessary to catch an omnibus, but Nurmi made it a dead-heat with someone, and then stalked solemnly off the track looking as gloomy as ever.

He is a curious character, hiding a sensitive nature beneath a mask of cold indifference.

NURMI'S FAREWELL

RECREIO—N. Faria; A. A. R. Remond and A. J. Basic; J. Goncalves, W. A. Reed and A. A. Botelho; V. Noleman, A. M. Xavier, E. Gomes, N. Batras and A. S. Xavier.

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TOTTEHAM GROUND  
SELECTEDGERMANS ARE AMATEURS  
BUT VERY THOROUGH  
LINER CHARTERED FOR MATCH

(By "Leighton")

THE news that the Tottenham Hotspur football ground has been chosen for the England vs. Germany international match on December 4 has been received with much satisfaction in Berlin and leading German footballing cities.

One can understand the Germans' desire to play their first international here in the English capital. And this wish was not actuated solely by financial motives.

Results of matches played by such clubs as Aston Villa, Arsenal, Sheffield Wednesday, and Tottenham Hotspur appear weekly in German newspapers. fact, are held in high esteem.

Ever since this international was suggested, however, it has always been the German view that London was the most desirable place for it. And then of course, there was the convenience of their supporters to be considered.

Several thousand Germans will be travelling to see the match, and they can reach London more easily than any other city.

The German F.A. have already chartered one liner, and sold every berth, and they have an option on a second ship. The plan is for the party to arrive at Southampton at 6 a.m. on the morning of the match and begin the return journey at 10 o'clock the same night.

All that now remains for Germany to do is to pick her team, and it is no surprise to learn that it is already under consideration.

Ten Years Study

I wonder how many know that Otto Nerz, Germany's national coach, got much of his knowledge and experience of football from England?

For ten years past he has been paying visits of several weeks' duration and attending different First Division grounds to study not only the English play but also the methods of training.

Perhaps this is why Germany leans more than most Continental countries to the much criticised W system in forward play—not, however, of an exaggerated type.

## 650,000 Players

Germany has not adopted professionalism, and was beaten by Spain this season by 2-1 at Cologne and by 3-1 by Sweden at Stockholm.

Friends intimate with current Continental football assure me, however, that "England certainly must not think at all lightly of Germany's football strength. The players are amateurs, but they are trained and prepared for Internationals with all the Continental thoroughness. With a bit more thrown in for the England match."

Germany has 650,000 footballers, and every International is an event of national importance.

Style And Effect

The team, perhaps, is not so stylish as Austria, Czechoslovakia, or Hungary, but can be much more effective. Well-built players, very fast, and exceedingly clever wings."

England must make no mistake about finding a winning team. Slips against the Irish League are fleabites, alongside a slip against Continental rivals.

## CAMBRIDGESHIRE BETTING

The final selections from the leading sports papers in London for the Cambridgeshire, which is to be run at Newmarket tomorrow at 10 p.m. (local time), will be published exclusively in the Chinese Mail tomorrow, by courtesy of the local Victoria Club.

PERRY RETURNS TENNIS  
TROPHY HE WON

F. J. Perry has returned, for personal competition, the Pacific South West Singles Lawn Tennis Cup, which he had won outright with three consecutive victories.

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Hong Kong, Tuesday, October 29, 1935

MARKETS FOR  
JAPANESE GOODS  
IN PHILIPPINESEffect Of American  
TariffsPOSSIBILITY OF EVENTUAL  
POLITICAL ASCENDANCY

The theoretical possibility that Japan may attain political ascendancy in the Philippine Islands through normal commercial processes during the approaching ten-year Commonwealth period prior to Independence is being discussed in well-informed circles in Washington. The alternative would be a changed commercial policy by America requiring approval by Congress.

Announcement that the inter-departmental committee on the Philippines was sending trade experts to Manila to lay the foundation for a Philippines-United States trade conference caused some excitement in commercial, diplomatic, and naval circles as the Manila trade situation is closely linked to the general strategic situation in the Western Pacific.

(Continued on Page 11)

Here  
There  
and  
Everywhere.

## CINEMA PIONEER

There seems to be reason to doubt the claim that Mr. Montagu Pyke, who has died, was Britain's "first cinema king."

A stout egg-faced man, genorous, and a wit in his way, "Monty" Pyke never lost his love for the theatre proper and for music-halls. He haunted the stalls of the Palace several nights a week with such of his cronies as "Monkey" Speyer, Ernest Polden and Warwick Brooke, who died only the other day.

He was a great dispenser of cigars, regarding them with such awe that when he always gave a metal case with it.

He lived at one time in the house in Kensington Gore later occupied by Gaby Deslys, who had a room specially fashioned without any windows in it.

"Monty" Pyke was concerned more with the commercial than the technical side of films. "Films will never rival the theatre," he said once. "The public will always like the spoken word."

"But films might speak," someone suggested.

"Yes," he replied, "and pigs might fly."

## Your Daily Smile!

"Patience and perseverance will accomplish all things," said the rather garrulous passenger in the railway carriage.

"Nonsense!" his fellow traveller sniffed. "Will patience and perseverance enable you to carry water in a sieve?"

"Certainly," the other said. "Simply by waiting patiently for the water to freeze."

\* \* \*

## The Hint

He had long outstayed his welcome.

"Tell me," said his host, at last, "how long was the fish you caught the other day?"

"Oh," said the guest, holding his hands wide apart, "so long."

"Well, so long," returned the host, "if you really must be going."

\* \* \*

## His Share

Husband: "If we had a million dollars, do you know what I'd do with my share of it?"

Wife: "No, just what would you do with a thousand dollars, darling?"

TRIAL OF A PEER  
OF THE REALMECHOES OF FEUDALISM  
IN ENGLANDANCIENT AND PICTURESQUE  
CEREMONIAL

(By A Barrister-at-Law)

THE news that Lord de Clifford is to be "killed by his peers" in the House of Lords, of which he is a member on a charge of manslaughter, has revived public interest in this ancient and picturesque procedure.

When they reach him they kneel and present to him the White Staff, the symbol of his office. This he receives and hands back to the Garter King of Arms.

Within The Bar

The prisoner is then brought in by the Gentleman Usher of the Black Rod. He alone of the Lords is not robed. When he enters he makes three reverences and falls on his knees and is then given a seat within the "bar" of the Court, the point beyond which no commoner may pass.

Throughout the centuries during which these trials have taken place the procedure has changed but little and has come down to us with all the old formalities.

All the members of the House of Lords, whether they have legal experience or not act as judges under the presidency of a Lord High Steward appointed by the King for the occasion. He is usually the Lord Chancellor of the day. The trial does not take place in the Chamber of the House of Lords itself but usually either in Westminster Hall or the Royal Gallery at Westminster.

All the peers, including the Archbishops and Bishops (the Lords Spiritual) attend with the King's Judges in their robes and are marshalled to their places by the Garter King of Arms, entering the court two by two, the most junior baron leading.

"Upon my honour."

If the decision of the majority is "guilty" there follows a strange relic of the days when all serious crimes were punished by death.

Cases Of Blood

The Archbishops and Bishops who by the canons of the Church are forbidden to vote "in cases of blood" make a "protestation" asking leave "to be absent" when judgment is given. This is granted and they withdraw.

The remaining lords then decide on the punishment which should be inflicted on the "prisoner" and return in their procession to the Court, where the Lord High Steward pronounces sentence, and the "prisoner" is removed by the Yeoman Usher of the Black Rod.

(Continued on Page 11)

## "BELIEVE IT OR NOT" by Robert L. Ripley



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ALL THE REMAINS OF MILITARY ENGLAND  
THE OLD TOWNSHIP





## LOCAL NEWS BREVIES



After being declared the most beautiful woman in Honduras, Miss Matilde De Montes, 21, went on to greater honours and won the title of Miss Central America. She is shown on her arrival at New Orleans.

### MOTOR ROAD TO MASSAWA COMPETED

(Continued from Page 1)

The town of Makalle, which is the capital of the province of Tigre, but on the other hand, not to defend the town, to the bitter end. Government circles here confirm that the Abyssinian forces north of Makalle are sufficient to stop the Italian advance, the town itself is strongly defended, while adequate preparations have been made to prevent the encompassing of the Abyssinian positions.

The opinion prevails here that much will depend on whether Ras Kassa, whose army is still behind the Takkaze river, will succeed in joining forces in time with Ras Seyoun.

**GENERAL ATTACK EXPECTED**  
London: A general Italian attack on the northern front is believed to be imminent according to despatches from Addis Ababa, which state that the Italians have pushed their front 10 miles forward along the line of Aksum, Adowa and Adigrat, over the week-end.

The Italians' immediate aim, it is believed, is to secure control of the road leading southwards towards Magdala, in the neighbourhood of Dessie. Several hundred thousand Abyssinian troops are estimated to be concentrated around Dessie.

#### Italian Advances On Several Fronts

**Asmara:** The Italian native troops which are advancing between the caravan roads between Adigrat and Makalle and between Aksum and Makalle, reached Hazien on Sunday evening, and thus established contact with the Italian left-wing. The number of troops engaged, however, was small and probably did not exceed a few thousands.

A new advance was expected to take place yesterday at which it was hoped it would be seen whether the Abyssinians would offer serious resistance to prevent the capture of Makalle.

Although the Italian military authorities regard it as possible that Ras Seyoun is now preparing for a counter-attack, the Italian army aviators have so far failed to locate any large bodies of Abyssinian troops in the Makalle district.

**EMPEROR'S WARNING**  
Addis Ababa: The Emperor on Sunday notified the commanders of the various fronts that the Italians were evidently planning a new offensive in the north as well as in the south, for the immediate future.

The Emperor expressly warned the commanders not to undertake individual action, and the military quarters here appear to be confident that the plans already made some weeks ago to stop the Italian advance will be strictly adhered to by the Abyssinian subordinate officers. Some anxiety has been caused here by the fact that the broadcasting station at Gorai, which is normally in communication twice daily with Addis Ababa, has been silent since Saturday.

It is feared that the Italian attack on Gorai has already begun, and that the broadcasting station has been destroyed by bombs from Italian planes.

**BADOGlio LEAVES FRONT**  
Asmara: The chief of the Italian General Staff, Marshal Badoglio, and the Minister for the Colonies, Signor Lessona, embarked on the Lloyd Trieste liner *Corsa Veneta* for Italy on Sunday. Marshal Badoglio attended a thorough inspection of the Italian service.

—

The *L. N. Naloro* is due here from Moji next Thursday morning.

The *L. N. Bangalore* is due here from Singapore at 6 a.m. next Thursday.

The *L. N. Sirdhana* is due here from Singapore at 2 p.m. today. She will leave for Amoy at 6 a.m. on Thursday.

The first "Ladies' Night" of the European Y.M.C.A. will be held on Thursday, November 21, and will, as usual, be followed by a concert.

Two cases of diphtheria, two of typhoid fever and one of parathyroid were notified as having occurred in the Colony during the 48 hours ended on Sunday.

Hong Kong rainfall for the 24 hours ended at 10 a.m. on Sunday was .70 of an inch, making a total of 69.59 inches for the year to date, against an average of 81.63 inches.

The Amateur Dramatic Committee of the European Y.M.C.A. are staging a Christmas Pantomime—"Dick Whittington"—on December 17, 19, 20 and 21, and a meeting in this connection will be held in the West Lounge to-night, commencing at 9 p.m.

Shinichi Yamamoto, a Japanese dentist, was this morning fined \$10, in default 14 days, by Mr. S. F. Balfour at the Central Police Court for failing to report his departure to Macao on October 21, and his subsequent re-arrival in the Colony.

It is learned that the Young Wo Hospital situated in Happy Valley which is operated by the Hong Kong Sanatorium, Ltd., will be known in future as the Hong Kong Sanatorium and Hospital. This change of name was decided upon at a recent meeting of the Board of Directors.

A fine of \$900, with the alternative of four months' hard labour, was imposed upon Chung Fung, 27, married woman, when she pleaded guilty before Mr. Wynne-Jones at the Kowloon Magistracy yesterday to a charge of possession of thirty taels of raw opium at the Kowloon-Canton Railway Station last Friday. Revenue-Officer Major Mr. Sage and Mr. Hender-son won the men's first and second prizes, respectively, while Mr. Davies, with the lowest score, won the "booby" prize.

Mr. M. Beraha of Hong Kong Agent for Omega watches has just received news from the Omega Watch factories in Switzerland that the Eleventh Olympiad Committee have adopted Omega watches as the only official timers to be used for the next Olympic Games taking place in Berlin next year. It is fitting that the watch which holds the world's precision record should be chosen for such an occasion. Omega watches were also the only official timers at the Tenth Olympic Games at Los Angeles in 1932.

#### MORE BIRTHS IN LONDON ZOO

##### Ocelot Kitten And Bison Calf

London, To-day. Among the recent births in the London Zoological Gardens are an ocelot kitten and an American bison.

Ocelots have not been bred in the Gardens for nearly 20 years and the kitten was found in the cage of a female that had arrived only a fortnight before.

The Bison breed regularly in captivity, which is fortunate, as the species is nearly extinct in its natural state.

The London Zoo has recently received a baby crocodile, now only six inches long, which is expected to grow to its full length of 10 feet in about 40 years. — British Wireless Service.

##### NEW TRAIN FERRY FOR NANKING

##### Will Be English-Built If Funds Provided

Shanghai, To-day. The Ministry of Railways in Nanking, in view of the congestion of traffic along the Nanking-Shanghai Railway and the Tientsin-Pukow Railway, has decided to build an additional train ferry, to cross the Yangtze river at Nanking, according to information reaching here from the Capital.

Negotiations are being conducted between the Ministry and the Sino-British Boxer Indemnity Fund Commission for a loan of £20,000. The ferry is to be constructed in England, as was the former one now in service at Haikwan in Nanking—Central News.

##### TITANIC SON FOUND ALIVE IN HOBOS' CAMP

Crockett, Arkansas. A week after finding a mummified body they believed to be that of their son Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Austin found him alive and well in a camp for tramps.

The discovery was made when the son, Ross Austin, wrote a letter to a girl who was a friend of his home.

Previously the parents had gone to Texas and identified a body there as their son's.

Renter.

(Continued from Page 1)

Referring particularly to the question of the forthcoming economic sanctions II Duce said that Italians must be prepared to face with dignity and patience the inconveniences entailed.

(SOLEMN THOUGHTS)

Rome: The exultant spirit in which all Rome celebrated "New Year's Day," that is the fourteenth anniversary of the Fascist march on Rome, and the beginning of a new year in the history of the Fascist regime, was tempered by solemn thoughts on the immense task that the nation has just undertaken.

On the one hand, fireworks displays and enthusiastic demonstrations contributed to the spectacular part of the programme, which, moreover, included the dedication of no less than 352 new public buildings in all parts of Italy, which were completed in the course of the last Fascist year, necessitating the expenditure of 729,000,000 lira.

On the other hand, in view of the expected application of financial and economic sanctions, there has been no lack of admonitions and exhortations to have courage, patience, and endurance, as well as a reference to the "Duty of self-sacrifice" that the year 14 will entail.

For instance, the *Voce Italiano* writes that the circle around Italy is closing in and the sanctions are drawing nearer.

(SCARE HEADLINES)

All the newspapers emphasize in startling headlines that the Italian nation faces "an unprecedented conspiracy of international forces against our rise to power, but declares with determination that in the face of even this Italy will not flinch."

"The entire people is fused to but a single soldier of revolution," writes the *Messaggero*, "ready again to take the bath and stand together, cost what sacrifice it might, to make Italy great." The *Piccolo Mondo* that Italy is certain of success and the population at home will make sacrifice quite as great as those demanded from the soldiers at the front.

(DUCE'S EXHORTATIONS)

Early in the day the Fascist Party flag was taken from the Party headquarters to the Palazzo Venezia, where Signor Mussolini lives, and shortly afterwards II Duce appeared before the cheering crowd on the balcony, calling out to the Blackshirts: "We begin the new year with the same courage as we ended the old year."

II Duce appeared again at mid-day and addressed the people in the same encouraging manner. During his short speech 400 aeroplanes flew across the sky in close formation and gave an ocular demonstration of Italy's preparedness for all emergencies. All the foreign diplomatic offices were festooned in honour of the occasion. — Trans-Ocean Service.

(PREPARATIONS COMPLETED)

London: Party preparations for the forthcoming General Election have been completed in many districts, and campaigns are already in full swing for the municipal elections in boroughs and county boroughs, which take place next Friday.

London, To-day.

After the week-end gales,

Southern Britain is experiencing a period of mild weather which is expected to last for another 24 hours.

In London, the recorded tem-

peratures were more than 10

degrees higher yesterday afternoon than at the corresponding hours on Saturday. — British Wireless Service.

##### 3,000,000 FLOOD REFUGEES

##### Expected At Penang This Afternoon

The Imperial Airways passenger survey aeroplane "Dorado," pilot ed by Captain W. Armstrong, left Kai Tak Aerodrome at 7 a.m. to day for Penang. It was expected to arrive at this, the capital of Malaya, at about noon.

The machine should make Penang via Sabah between 3 and 4 p.m. this afternoon, the return flight depending upon how long the remaining leg of the flight to the Trans-Ocean Service.

## ITALIAN HOMAGE TO FRENCH MARSHAL

### Gesture May Cement Friendship

(CHINA MAIL SPECIAL)

Paris, To-day.

Two Italian cruisers have joined the French naval detachment which is conveying the mortal remains of the creator of France's North African colonial empire, Marshal Lyautey, from Marseilles to Morocco on the high seas on Sunday afternoon and after saluting the French flag, the Minister of Marine escorted the French warships until sundown.

The Italian admiral, from on board one of the Italian cruisers, remitted to the French warships a radio message from Signor Mussolini, expressing the Italian Navy's homage to the late Marshal. The French warships replied stating that they considered the Italian gesture a new basis for a Franco-Italian friendship.

(Trans-Ocean Service)



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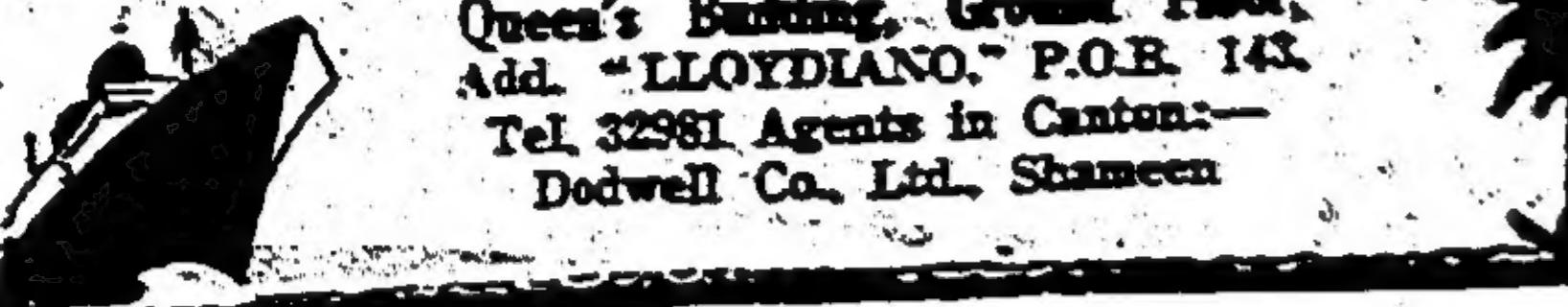
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TAIYO MARU ..... Wednesday, 13th Nov.  
CHICHIBU MARU ..... Wednesday, 27th Nov.

### SEATTLE & VANCOUVER

HIYE MARU (Starts from Kobe)	Saturday, 9th Nov.
HEIAN MARU (Starts from Kobe)	Monday, 25th Nov.
LONDON, MARSEILLES, ANTWERP & ROTTERDAM	
FUSHIMI MARU	Saturday, 9th Nov.
HAKOZAKI MARU	Sunday, 23rd Nov.
TERUKUNI MARU	Friday, 6th Dec.
SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila & Ports.	
KITANO MARU	Saturday, 23rd Nov.
ATSUTA MARU	Saturday, 28th Dec.
BOMBAY via Singapore, Penang & Colombo	
ITALY MARU	Thursday, 7th Nov.
GINYO MARU	Tuesday, 12th Nov.
SOUTH AMERICA (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu	
Los Angeles, Mexico and Panama	
BOKUYO MARU	Saturday, 9th Nov.
NEW YORK via Panama	
NOJIMA MARU	Monday, 4th Nov.
NOTO MARU	Friday, 15th Nov.
LIVERPOOL via Port Said, Beyrouth, Istanbul, Piraeus, Genoa and Valencia	
TOYOKA MARU	Saturday, 9th Nov.
CALCUTTA via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon	
TOKUSHIMA MARU	Tuesday, 29th Oct.
TSUSHEIMA MARU	Friday, 8th Nov.
PENANG MARU	Friday, 15th Nov.
SHANGHAI, KORE & YOKOHAMA	
HAKUS MARU	Friday, 8th Nov.
HARUNA MARU	Friday, 22nd Nov.
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### SAILINGS FROM HONG KONG SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

NEW YORK via Japan, Los Angeles and Panama, Call Direct at Cristobal, Puerto Colombia, Boston, Philadelphia and Baltimore	Kinai Maru ..... Mon., 11th Nov.
RIO-DE-JANEIRO, SANTOS MONTEVIDEO & BUENOS AIRES via Singapore, Colombo, Durban, and Cape Town	Tokai Maru ..... Tues., 26th Nov.
MOMBASA, ZANZIBAR, DATES-SALAAM, BEIRA, LOURENCO MARQUES, DURBAN, ALGOA BAY, CAPE TOWN & SOUTH AMERICAN PORTS via Singapore & Colombo	LaPlata Maru ..... Thurs., 21st Nov.
MELOUN, BRISBANE, SYDNEY, WELLINGTON & AUCKLAND direct	Buenos Aires Maru ..... Thurs., 13th Dec.
BOMRAY & KARACHI via Singapore, Penang and Colombo	Hawaii Maru ..... Tues., 5th Nov.
CALCUTTA via Singapore, Belawan Deli, & Rangoon	Azura Maru ..... Tues., 3rd Dec.
JAPAN PORTS	Melbourne Maru ..... Wed., 6th Nov.
JAPAN via Takao & Keelung	Sydney Maru ..... Fri., 8th Dec.
KELUNG via Swatow and ANGOT	Himalaya Maru ..... Wed., 30th Oct.
TAKAO via Swatow and ANGOT	Iwatean Maru ..... Mon., 4th Nov.
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Himalaya Maru Direct call at Penang, Fall, Port Dickson, Melaka and Para	No. 24 Kyodo Maru ..... Thurs., 1st Oct.
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OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA,	Hokan Maru ..... Sun., 10th Nov.
	Fukuhara Maru ..... Thurs., 1st Oct.

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### MR. GEORGE DERN ENTERTAINED

Dinner To U.S. War Secretary

### BRILLIANT GATHERING AT PENINSULA HOTEL

The Consul General for the United States, Mr. Charles Hoover, gave a dinner to the American Secretary of War, Mr. G. H. Dern, at the Peninsula Hotel last night.

There were some 100 guests present including many members of the American community and many leading Hong Kong citizens.

Cocktails were served on the roof garden after which the guests were served in the Rose Room.

The tables in this room were set in the form of a "U" which stretched down two sides and round the end of the room and at its head sat H.E. the Officer Administering the Government. The "U" was designed to signify "Unity."

Guests present at the dinner last night included:

Mr. G. H. Dern, The Honourable

The Secretary of War, Lady Mac-

Gregor, Major General F. S.

Thackay, Mrs. C. L. Hoover,

H.E.O.A.G. Mr. N. L. Smith, Mrs.

George H. Dern, Mr. Chas. L.

Hoover, Mrs. F. S. Thackay, His

Honour Sir Atholl MacGregor,

Mrs. C. G. Sedgwick Brig. H. G.

Seth-Smith, The Hon. Mr. A. G.

Alabaster, Lady Shenton, The

Hon. Mr. R. M. Henderson, The

Hon. Mr. T. N. Chau, Col. Campbell B. Hodgen, Mrs. H. M. Coates,

Col. H. C. Harrison, Mrs. L. C.

Lewis, Mr. L. H. Gourley, Major

H. A. Bishop, Mrs. A. L. Shields,

Mr. L. Dunbar, Mrs. D. M. Biggar,

Mr. C. F. Thomas, Mrs. W. T.

Stanton, Mr. A. Raymond, Mrs.

M. Simon, Dr. E. M. Gordon, Mrs.

J. A. Parrish, Mr. J. A. Parrish,

Mrs. G. Friske, Mr. L. C. Dennis,

Mrs. A. Frederick, Mr. G. Friske,

Miss M. Knight, Capt. W. J.

Grage, Miss M. Coates, Dr. D. H.

Black, O.B.E., Mrs. F. D. Tracy,

Mr. H. L. Paddecock, Mrs. T. B.

Williams, Mr. F. D. Tracy, Mrs.

E. M. Gordon, Mr. L. N. Johnston,

Mrs. A. S. Campbell, Mr. H.

Pethick, Mrs. L. N. Johnston, Mr.

H. C. Gray, Mrs. H. F.

Sommers, Mr. T. B. Wilson,

Mr. Gung Kong Un,

Miss M. Taylor, Mr. C. Mc Gee,

Dr. H. F. Sommers, Mrs. E. O.

Drake, Mr. M. Simon, Mrs. H. H.

Muzzell, Mrs. Dennison, Mr. R.

M. Henry, Mr. K. Rounds, Mrs.

P. A. Netland, Mr. D. Drummond,

Mr. G. Anderson, Mr. A. J. Camp-

bell, Mr. S. P. Healey, Mr. Allan

Hirsch, Mrs. F. A. Howard, Mr.

James Dern, Mr. E. O. Drake,

Mrs. C. H. Benson, Mr. J. H.

Taggart, Mr. T. B. Williams, Mrs.

A. Raymond, Mr. D. Fraser, Mr. A.

S. Campbell, Mrs. G. Duclos, Mr.

Warrington, Mrs. C. Mc Gee, Mr.

W. T. Stanton, Mrs. L. R. Cramer,

Mr. B. G. Butler, Miss. Clinton,

Mr. P. A. Netland, Mrs. Geo. An-

derson, Mr. L. S. Harris, Mr. J.

Thompson, Mr. W. R. Richards, Mrs.

L. P. Dennis, Mr. W. R. Dennis,

Mr. R. L. Pearce, Mrs. I. S. Harris,

Mr. D. O'Keefe, Mrs. W. S.

Richards, Major Duclos, Mrs. R.

M. Henderson, Commodore C. G.

Sedgwick, General Creed F. Cox,

Mrs. J. J. Patterson, The Hon. Mr.

Edwin Taylor, The Hon. Sir W.

E. L. Shenton, Mrs. H. C. Hart-

tison, Capt. Abbot, Mrs. J. H.

Taggart, Mr. L. E. Salisbury, Col.

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Mr. Com. M. Sweeny, Mr. Paddock,

Mr. F. A. Howard, Mrs. S. K.

Page, Mr. L. R. Cramer, Capt.

W. S. L. Clough-Taylor, Mrs. K.

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### SMUGGLING SILK RIFLE IN N. CHINA

Leading Japanese merchants in Tientsin and Peiping are up in arms against "Yunnan" and Kiangsu who have been smuggling large quantities of artificial silk and other manufactured goods into North China, says a Chinese report from the North. It is stated that large quantities of contraband material dumped on the market have seriously affected the sales of Japanese firms, and that unless steps are taken to check the smugglers it will be difficult for legitimate business to continue.

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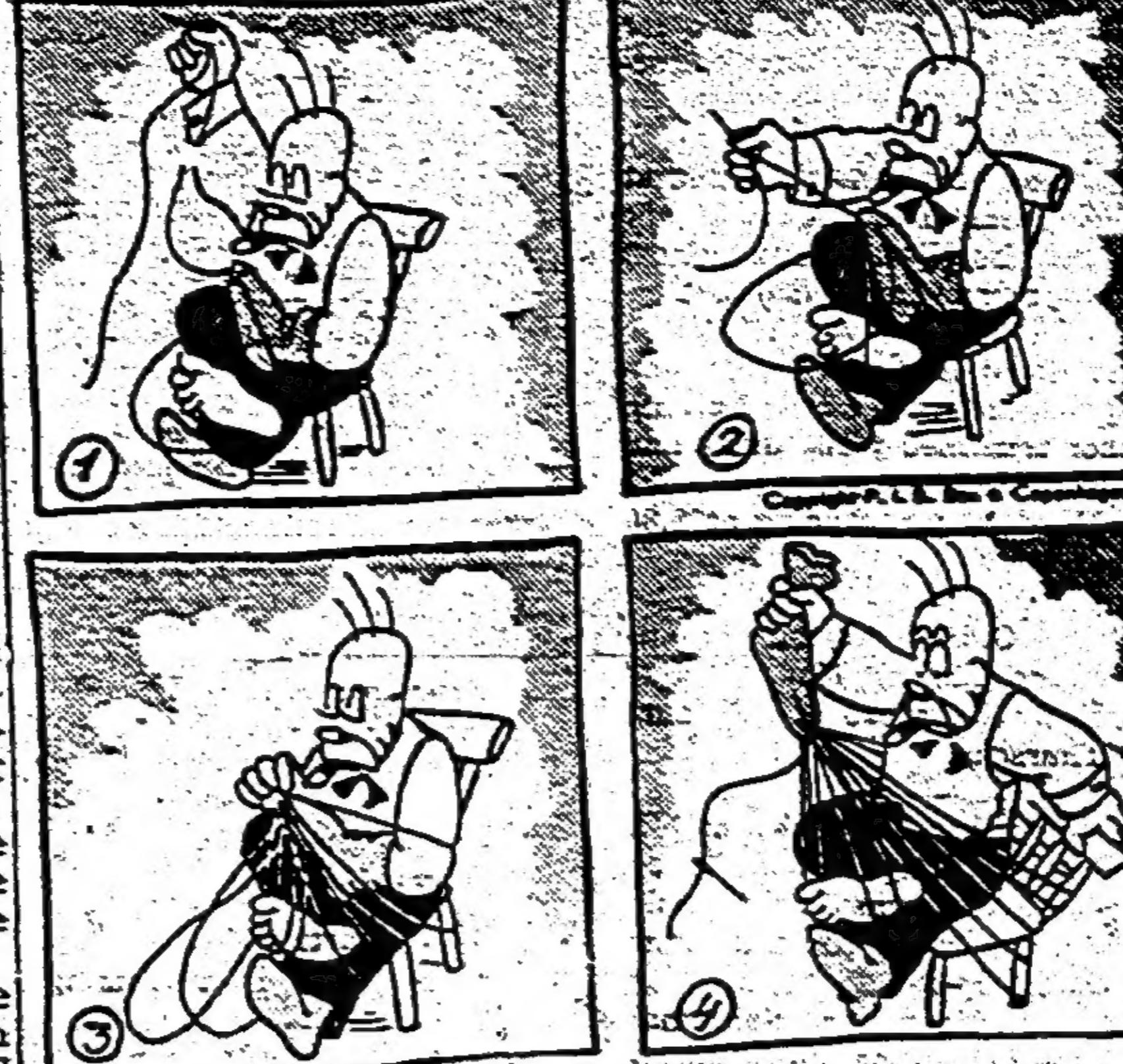
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## THE PALIMPSEST

(Continued from Page 7.)

scrutinising it under a lamp.

"I can't understand how you decipher that."

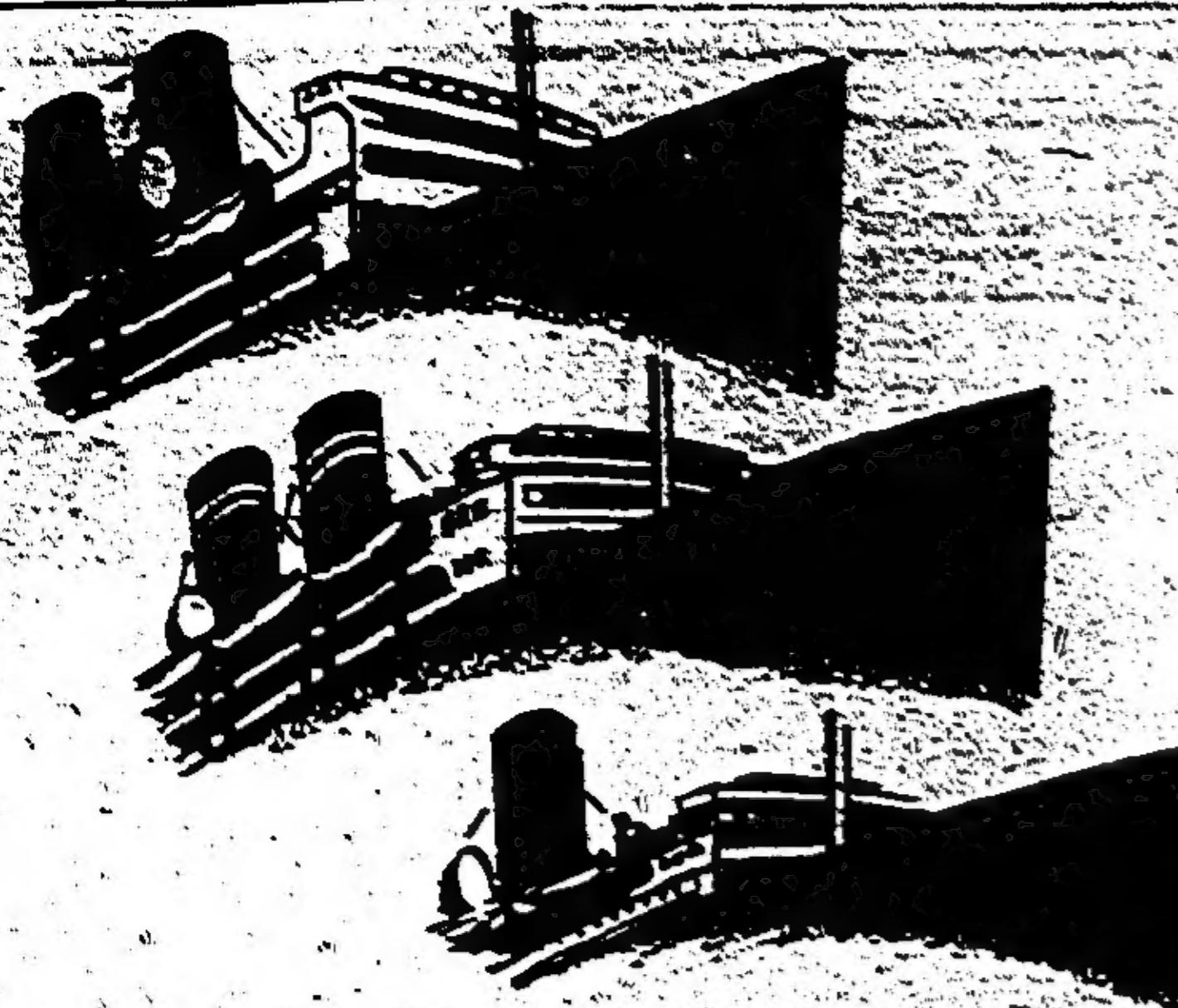
"That?" The Saint dismissed it with a gesture. "Careless modern print is less readable. The difficulty here, Deverill, is that this is a palimpsest, an old parchment which has been used before and cleaned to take this copy of the gospels. I am trying to decipher what is underneath."

"A palimpsest," cried Deverill and made a mental note of it. It was just the title he was seeking, a palimpsest, something hidden underneath a totally different exterior. He grinned with delight.

All the world loves to see its neighbour on the printed page in a guise faintly ludicrous.

As a matter of fact the Saint had seethed in Deverill's subconscious mind for weeks and "ephemeral fiction" had to be wiped out. He had the man and his background, rich, quaint and colourful, only the story would not arrive.

Since he wrote without the spur of need he could afford to wait till his fastidious taste was pleased and when at last the story came, it tickled him immensely. In had just enough acid to be piquant and its development was really riotously funny



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*JEYPORE	5,000	5th Nov.	Straits, Colombo & Bombay	
*SOMALI	7,000	9th Nov.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull	
RAWALPINDI	17,000	16th Nov.	Marseilles & London	
SCOREL	14,000	30th Nov.	Bombay, Marseilles & London	
BANGALORE	6,000	7th Dec.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Antwerp, Rotterdam, & Hull	
BRANCHI	17,000	14th Dec.	Bombay, Marseilles & London	
SNALDERA	16,000	23rd Dec.	Bombay, Marseilles & London	
*BHUTAN	6,000	4th Jan.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull	
CARTHAGE	14,500	11th Jan.	Bombay, Marseilles & London	
*BEHAR	6,000	18th Jan.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, E'dam & Hull	
RAJPUTANA	17,000	25th Jan.	Bombay, Marseilles & London	
"SUDAN"	7,000	1st Feb.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, E'dam Antwerp & Hull	
SCIMITAL	15,000	8th Feb.	Marseilles & London	
SCATHAY	15,000	22nd Feb.	Marseilles & London	
*BURDWAN	6,000	25th Feb.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull	
RAWALPINDI	17,000	7th Mar.	Bombay, Marseilles & London	

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### BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS

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TAKADA	7,000	6th Dec.	Singapore, Penang, Rangoon and Calcutta.
TILAWA	10,000	20th Dec.	
SANTHA	8,000	3rd Jan.	

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The New Zealand Shipping Co.'s Steamers for Southampton and London via Panama Canal.

### EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS

NELLORE	7,000	2nd Nov.	
	10,30 a.m.		Manila, Bahrain, Brisbane, Sydney
TANDA	7,000	30th Nov.	Melbourne & Hobart
NANKIN	7,000	31st Dec.	

### SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN

SIRDHANA	8,000	31st Oct.	Amoy, Shai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama
BANGALORE	6,000	1st Nov.	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama
CORFU	14,500	1st Nov.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama
TANDA	7,000	1st Nov.	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama
TAKADA	2,000	14th Nov.	Amoy, Shai, Moji, Kobe & Osaka
RANCHI	17,000	15th Nov.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama
TILAWA	10,000	28th Nov.	Amoy, Shanghai & Japan
*BHUTAN	6,000	29th Nov.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama
SNALDERA	16,000	29th Nov.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama
NANKIN	7,000	14th Dec.	Amoy, Shanghai & Japan
SANTHA	8,000	15th Dec.	Amoy, Shanghai & Japan
BEHAR	6,000	12th Dec.	Shanghai & Japan

ALL DATES are approximate and subject to alteration without notice. All Cabins are fitted with Electric Fans or Punkah Louvre System. Steamers on London and Australian Lines are fitted with Landmarks. Ships measuring not more than 5 cu. ft. will be received at the Company's Office up to Noon on the day previous to sailing.

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**MACKINNON MCKENZIE CO.**  
10 BUILDING CONNAUGHT ROAD CENTRAL HONGKONG

*All well  
on the  
P.O.*

## THE PALIMPSEST

(Continued from Page 10.)

The turn of the pages told Deverill that the Saint had finished the description best as an etching of "Pilgrim," which was the name he had given to St. Peter's prototype. There came a quick twitching of the brows. Was it recognition? resentment?

The Saint resumed his wonted other-worldly calm. Suspicion could not live behind that philosophical front. The delicate thin fingers flicked the pages. For a second he halted to consider a term or two and passed serenely on. Then he came to the climax. Pilgrim, the erudite and holy, suddenly revealed by an accident as something utterly different, a wolf in lamb's clothing, holding up his mask of vulnerability to hide the fact that he controlled a very efficient organisation for forging bank notes. If the Saint had recognised the portrait he might not stand

for that, even though the point and humour of the story, so far as Normanhard went, lay in its incredibility.

Deverill saw him stiffen slightly. Would he fail to see it at all? Would he laugh or would he be angry?

He was neither of these things. For a second or two at the end he sat quite still, his head bent, pensively, then absent-mindedly he opened a drawer of his desk and sought something within.

"I know that ephemeral fiction does not interest you," said Deverill with an uneasy titter. "It is merely a question of..."

Suddenly the Saint turned.

"Put up your hands, you blasted black-mailer," snapped the Saint, and the little author found himself looking at the dark blue ring with a black centre presented by the foreshortened barrel of an automatic pointed directly between his eyes.

"I... I... s-say," quavered Deverill.

"Put 'em up," rapped out the Saint in most unsteady mode.

"Quite," said the little author faintly. "Oh, quite."

"Think you'll soak me, eh?" growled the Saint. "You'll sell me this at a price to keep your mouth shut."

"N-n-n-not at all," quavered Deverill.

The Saint shifted his position and pressed a bell push.

"Well, think again," said the Saint with a particularly nasty look. "Ah, Morris, this futile little warr has rumble us somehow. He's trying a speck of black. What do we do about it?"

"Choke him and throw him in the river with the tide running out," said Morris, turning up his cuffs. He wore the expression of a terrier whose master has just said "Rats."

"Amusing, but not practical," the Saint demurred. "We'll fix him without that risk." The automatic made a gesture like a sergeant-major. "Take him downstairs."

Downstairs revealed how the Saint's press could print other things than archaeological pamphlets with beautifully reproduced photographs of "Hand quills and pestle from the Mildenhurst Great Barrow," sheets that featured the words "Ten Pounds" in impressive Gothic lettering and "Bank of England" in a nest of flourishes.

The Saint invited Deverill to handle all he saw freely. He even insisted that he should set his hands to the press and to old plates, to dab his fingers on the printing ink and smear impressions on the walls. Further, he told him that he meant to cut his photograph from the cricket team group, enlarge it and circulate it among his friends, who would thereafter identify him as a chief in their secret fellowship, and as cheerfully murder him if he failed to reciprocate their love! Finally, persuading Deverill to endorse, in the prudent old fashion that still persists in Normanhard some dozen \$10 notes that were not nearly as good as they looked, he promised to negotiate them as occasion demanded in the near future.

"And so, my dear Deverill," he concluded as he bade the little author farewell at his door, "you may rest assured that, in the patriarchal phrase, my people will be thy people and my troubles very closely your own. As regards de-mand, publish it by all means. The whole of Normanhard will appreciate the joke."

So there for the moment the matter rests.

Deverill is much less hearty. Working of a confidence trick, obtained \$10,000 from a wealthy but too trusting stranger, he would have to stand his trial before a jury like any commoner, for "obtaining by false pretences" is only a misdemeanour, let him however, not steal a loaf of bread and he has committed a felony for which his fellow peers alone can try him.

He might make a short story about it and hope that it would help him if the worst came to the worst.

Would people believe it or would they say it was done with fore-thought, community to provide some evidence of innocence in case his guilt were discovered?

What? In prison wearing

THE END

## CORRESPONDENCE

### The Street Sleepers Shelter Society

To The Editor, "China Mail"

Sir.—May I appeal to the Public, through the medium of your newspaper, for funds to enable the above Society to carry on the work this winter of providing shelters for those who would otherwise be compelled to sleep in the streets. The two shelters which were run on Hong Kong Island last winter provided one night's lodging for \$3,245 coolie. These figures speak for themselves as to the need for providing accommodation during the cold winter nights for the unemployed and for those who cannot afford to pay for a night's lodging.

With the present depression the need for such shelters has become even more manifest.

A shelter in the populous district of Yau Ma Tei is also badly wanted, and the Committee earnestly hope that with the generous support of the Public, they will be able to equip and run this much-needed shelter in Kowloon and to continue the other two shelters.

Last winter the money spent on the two shelters then in being was over \$4,600, and in order to carry out our three-shelter programme for this winter, gifts to the amount of \$5,000 will be required.

Donations may be sent to the Hon. Treasurer, Mr. Andrew Cheung, No. 9 Norfolk Road, Kowloon Tong, and to the Hon. Secretary, Miss Ruby Mow-Fung, c/o Gilman & Co., 4a Des Voeux Road, Central.

Thanking you for inserting this letter,

N. E. POLLOCK

Chairman

Street Sleepers Shelter Society.

### MARKETS FOR JAPANESE GOODS IN PHILIPPINES

(Continued from Page 6)

#### "Open Door" Policy?

Present United States trade obstacles to the Philippines in the form of quotas and excise taxes, and other barriers to take effect when the Philippines Commonwealth is established in November, have suggested to many observers that Japan alone might in future maintain an "open door" to Philippine commerce.

Unless United States trade policy toward the islands is revised during the first five years of the Commonwealth regime, a situation might arise where Japan would be the only country capable of offering the Philippines markets adequate to maintain normal prosperity and adequate governmental revenues.

The United States already is committed to the quantitative restriction or heavy taxation of imports of Philippines sugar, coconut oil, hemp, cordage, and tobacco products, the chief insular products.

The League of Nations says an official announcement here yesterday.

#### SWITZERLAND'S POSITION

Geneva.—The transmission of arms, munitions and war material of all kinds to Italy and Abyssinia has been banned by the decision of the federal council in accordance with Switzerland's adherence to the principle of strict neutrality. The Council also decided yesterday its attitude regarding economic sanctions.

The details have not been announced, but in principle the export of certain raw materials to Italy is forbidden, but as regards imports from Italy, Switzerland will propose business on a compensation basis, that is to say, exchange on a strictly quid pro quo basis, which means that no kind of pay

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LAST 4 TIMES  
TO-DAY  
A SENSATIONAL  
THRILLER  
YOU CAN'T  
AFFORD TO MISS!

TO-MORROW &  
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THE MOST GRIPPING  
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Love solved the most baffling  
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RALPH BELLAMY  
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LUDWIG H. LEE  
A COLUMBIA PICTURE

NEXT CHANGE  
"THE GREAT HOTEL MURDER"

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The Greatest Air Spectacle Since "Dawn Patrol"

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Starring

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CRIMSON ROMANCE  
MILDRED KAHNE, ROBERT STRANGE  
Services: 20 cts. to GREEN'S CIRCUS

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MANUFACTURERS  
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Mr. William George  
Gooderham

**INSURANCE PIONEER**

News has been received by cable at the local office of the Manufacturers Life Insurance Co. of the death last Sunday of Mr. William George Gooderham, President of the Company since 1914, at his home in Canada.

The name of Gooderham has been linked with the Manufacturers Life Insurance Co. since its very inception, the first Gooderham having arrived in Toronto 108 years ago. The pioneer Mr. Gooderham interested himself in various businesses, but it was his third son, George, who linked the name with insurance, being one of the organisers of the Manufacturers Life, and the first Vice-President when the firm was established in 1887.

In 1882 he was elected president of the Bank of Toronto.

In 1905 his eldest son, the late Mr. W. G. Gooderham, following closely in his father's footsteps, succeeded him as president of the Bank of Toronto and later as president of the Manufacturers Life.

The late Mr. Gooderham instituted in 1922 the President's Cup, a coveted trophy which is presented annually to the agency making the greatest general development. The South China office, of which Mr. E. J. R. Mitchell is the manager, is the only one to have secured the trophy twice, accomplishing this feat in 1932 and again in 1934.

**MARTIAL LAW  
LIFTED**

Ordinary Life Resumed  
In Greece

**CHINA MAIL - SPECIAL**

Athens, To-day.  
Martial law throughout Greece was lifted yesterday. Nevertheless, disrespectful utterances against the Monarchist rule were strictly forbidden, likewise all kinds of incitement to demonstration.

Newspapers that offend against this prohibition can be suppressed. Numbers of Communists are being banished and are daily being sent to the islands—Trans-Oceanic Service.

**JAPANESE AUTUMN  
MANOEUVRES**

To Be Held Between  
Peiping And Tientsin

Peiping, To-day. The Japanese troops have decided to hold their autumn manoeuvres in the districts between Peiping and Tientsin, on November 4 to 7, according to information from official sources. The districts included in the manoeuvres will be Nanking, Fengtian, Chahar, Manchuria and Shantung. Commanders on the Peiping side are General Chang Kai-shek and General Liang Ching-feng. On the Tientsin side, General Chen Cheng and General Liang Ching-feng. The Japanese have already begun to move their troops, and the Japanese army has been ordered to march to the areas of Central China.

**PRESS CENSORSHIP BUREAU  
RAIDED IN TIENSIN**

Party Of Chinese And Japanese  
Carry Off Six Men

Tientsin, To-day. Last evening a party of Chinese and Japanese drove up in three cars to the Chinese Press Censorship Bureau from the Austrian concession, entered and searched the offices, and carried off six men, five of whom were employees of the bureau. The raiders wore civilian dress.

Reuter.

**SOVIET-SINKIANG  
RELATIONS**

Representative Gives  
Denial To Rumours

**COMPARATIVE INTIMACY DUE  
TO PROXIMITY**

Nanking, To-day. Coming with the expressed purpose of reporting to Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek and Mr. Wang Ching-wei on the latest conditions in Sinkiang, Mr. Chang Yuan-fu, personal representative in Tientsin of General Sheng Shih-tsai, military leader in Sinkiang, arrived here from the North this morning.

In an interview Mr. Chang denied the rumours that have been freely circulated regarding Russo-Sinkiang relations.

According to Mr. Chang, the diplomatic and commercial relations between Soviet Russia and Sinkiang have been comparatively intimate primarily because of the proximity between Russia and the border province.

The long-distance bus traffic between Sinkiang and Soiyuan has been continued. Mr. Chang concluded—Central News.

**MASS MARRIAGE IN  
CANTON**

Next Celebration On  
December 1

Canton, To-day.

According to the statement of an official of the local Society Bureau, Canton's Mass Marriage will not be postponed as has recently been rumoured.

(Continued at foot of next Col.)

**STOP PRESS**

The following were the results of the Hong Kong Area Rowing Regatta held this morning between Lichukok and Stonecutters.

The A.M. King Cup (2,000 yards) I. H. Q. Wing Lincombe, "C" Coy. Lincoln, "D" Coy. East Lancs.

The Chaplain's Cup (1,000 yards) 1st. "A" Coy. Anti Aircraft Battery, "C" Coy. East Lancs.

The "C" Coy. Fusiliers 2nd. "A" Coy. Royal Engineers (Scout Company).

The "B" Coy. Royal Engineers 3rd. "A" Coy. Royal Engineers.

The "A" Coy. Royal Engineers 4th. "A" Coy. Royal Engineers.

**QUEEN**

THEATRE

SHOWING TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.

AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.